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| Tip: Look up the meaning of words you do not know. | Weeks | **Progress 2 Autumn**Vowels: a, e, i, o, uConsonants: all other letters in the alphabet |
| **Autumn** | 1-2 | **-y words** Making plurals for words ending in –y:* If the 2nd last letter word is a consonant, you drop the ‘y’ and replace with –ies.
* If the 2nd last letter is a vowel, you keep the ‘y’ and add ‘s’ to the end of the word.

Liquefy/LiquefiesQualify/QualifiesJustify/JustifiesMajesty/MajestiesChimney/ChimneysActivity/ActivitiesEnemy/EnemiesLibrary/LibrariesTheory/TheoriesSupply/Supplies |
| 3-4 | **-x, -sh, -ch, -ss words**Making plurals for words ending in –x, -sh, -ch, -ss:* Always add an –es onto the end of the word.

Index/IndexesRelax/RelaxesRemix/RemixesAbolish/AbolishesDiminish/DiminishesWristwatch/WristwatchesApproach/ApproachesGoverness/GovernessesAlbatross/AlbatrossesObsess/ObsessesMaking plurals for words ending in –o:* If a word ends in a vowel-a,e,i,o,u + O then we sometimes add -s.
* If a words ends in consonant + O then we sometimes add -s or -es.

*Irregular - you just have to learn them or use a dictionary.* |
| 5-6 | **-o words** Scenario/ScenariosBuffalo/BuffaloesPoncho/PonchosStudio/StudiosTattoo/TattoosGhetto/GhettosBistro/BistrosEmbryo/EmbryosTuxedo/TuxedosFiasco/FiascosMaking plurals for words ending in –f, -ff, fe:* Usually, when a word ends in 'f' or 'fe' we change the 'f' to 'v' and add 'es' or 's' to make it plural.
* If the word ends in –ff then you only add ‘s’.
* If there is a vowel before the ‘f’ you just add ‘s’.
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| 7-8 | **-f, -ff, -fe words** Wolf/wolvesBookshelf/bookshelvesYourself/yourselvesAperitif/aperitifsHandcuff/handcuffsEngulf/engulfsTariff/tariffsCalf/calvesMotif/motifs Handkerchief/handkerchiefs |
| 9-10 | **Plurals by changing vowels** Criterion/Criteria* You’ve just got to learn the plurals with the changing vowel. It’s the English language fun!

Phenomenon/PhenomenaCrisis/CrisesOasis/OasesAppendix/AppendicesAxis/AxesAntenna/AntennaeBasis/BasesLarva/LarvaePerson/People |
| 11-12 | **General plurals (testing)** Hero/HeroesVolcano/VolcanoesSheep/SheepAmbition/AmbitionsCentre/CentresChief/ChiefsDictionary/DictionariesFamily/FamiliesJourney/JourneysStomach/Stomachs |
| 13-14 | **General plurals**Ability/AbilitiesFaculty/FacultiesGalaxy/GalaxiesHierarchy/HierarchiesChemical/ChemicalsArchive/ArchivesSoliloquy/SoliloquysDynamic/DynamicsExpresses/ExpressesIllness/Illnesses |
| 15-16 | **Termly test** |

Can you identify the rules for these general plurals?